

P. #1
2/22/09

Fromm Winter - 2009

Lecture # 8 - 3/3/09

WHAT WE LEARNED - AND WHERE DOES IT LEAD?

1391-1492 -

SPAIN: ABRAVANEL

EXPULSION

*SOPHARDIM

CONVERTSO

(MARRANO)

16th CENTURY -

ITALY - VENICE

Ghetto

PAINTING

PALESTINE - SAFED: JOSEPH KARO

*SHULCHAN ARUCH

FALSE PROPHECY: REUBENI, MOLATO

17th CENTURY

HOLLAND - URIGEL DA COSTA

BARUCH SPINOZA

MENASSEH BEN ISRAEL & ENGLAND

(ELIZABETH I, SHAKESPEARE)

ITALY - BENVENUTA ABRAVANEL

→ DONNA GRACIA

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8 :

17 CENT. (CONT'D.)

TURKEY - SHABBETAI ZVI

UKRAINE - CHMELNITZKI POGROMS

PALESTINE - ISAAC LURIA,
KABBALAH

GERMANY - GLUCKEL OF HAMELN

- COURT JEWS

NO. AMERICA - 1st (SEPHARDIC) JEWS IN AMERICA

18th CENT.

GERMANY - MOSES MENDELSSOHN

~~SHABBETAI~~ ENLIGHTENMENT

EMANCIPATION

FRANCE - SANHEDRIN

19th CENTURY

GERMANY - SAMSON RAPHAEL HIRSCH

LEOPOLD ZUNZ

REFORM

* HASKALAH

LARGE IMMIGRATION TO AMERICA

RUSSIA - POGROMS

* SHTETL

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8 :

19th CENT (CONT'D)

FRANCE - DREYFUS AFFAIR
"J'ACCUSE" - ZOLA
THEODORE HERZL
"THE JEWISH STATE"
ZIONISM

AMERICA - REBECCA GRATZ
HENRIETTA SZULZ
HADRASSAH MEDICAL ORG.
YOUTH ALIYAH
EMMA LAZARUS
"GOLDEN COLOSSUS"
MASS IMMIGRATION FROM RUSSIA

WHERE DOES IT ALL LEAD ?